## Message Text

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PAGE 01 SOFIA 01901 071031Z

47

**ACTION EUR-12** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 VO-03 DHA-02 ORM-02 CIAE-00 FBIE-00

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R 070600Z SEP 76 FM AMEMBASSY SOFIA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1713

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E.O. 11652: NA

TAGS: SHUM, PFOR, CGEN, BU (MAREVA, RUMYANA AND YORDANKA)
SUBJECT: PUTATIVE DIVIDED FAMILIES CASE: RUMYANA AND YORDANKA MAREVA)

REF: (A) STATE 209254; (B) SOFIA 1775; (C) STATE 205513; (D) STATE 209383; (E) SOFIA 1765

1. SUMMARY: MAREVA CASE LOOKS INCREASINGLY LIKE INTRAFAMILY DISPUTE BETWEEN MAREVS IN U.S. AND ZHELEZOVS HERE. MAREVS CLEARLY HAVE NOT TOLD WHOLE TRUTH TO DEPT, AND WE MUST PRESUME ZHELEZOVS NOT TELLING WHOLE TRUTH HERE. IN ANY EVENT, SEEMS CLEAR GOB--WITH REASON--DOES NOT REGARD THIS AS ACTIVE DIVIDED FAMILY CASE. WE SEE NO BASIS FOR REQUESTING INTERVIEW WITH MAREVA CHILDREN AND DOUBT THAT SUCH INTERVIEW WOULD CLARIFY MATTERS. RECOMMEND WE AND DEPT HOLD TO POSITION WE WILL OFFER ALL APPROPRIATE ASSISTANCE AFTER MAREVS AND ZHELEZOVS HAVE SORTED MATTERS OUT BETWEEN THEMSELVES. END SUMMARY

2. WE HAVE NOW DISCUSSED MAREVA CASE WITH ZHELEZ ZHELEZOV, MRS. MAREV'S BROTHER, WHO CONFIRMS CHILDREN ARE UNDER HIS GUARDIANSHIP. ZHELEZOV STILL WOULD LIKE TO EMIGRATE TO U.S. WITH ENTIRE FAMILY AND HOPES FOR AND EXPECTS HIS SISTER AND BROTHER-IN-LAW'S SPONSORSHIP AND SUPPORT. THERE IS IMPLICIT IN HIS POSITION SOMETHING OF A THREAT THAT HIS FAMILY, INCLUDING MAREVA GIRLS, MUST TRAVEL AS A UNIT OR NOT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 SOFIA 01901 071031Z

AT ALL, BUT THIS WAS NOT EXPLICITLY STATED.

3. APPEARS THAT FAILURE ON PART OF MAREVS TO SUPPLY CURRENT DOCU-MENTS SUCH AS AFFIDAVITS OF SUPPORT, HAS PERMITTED CASE TO BE PLACED IN INACTIVE FILE AS FAR AS GOB IS CONCERNED (SEE NEXT PARA). ZHELEZOV REPORTED LAST PASSPORT APPLICATION WAS FILED TWO YEARS

AGO AND WAS REJECTED ORALLY. UNDER BULGARIAN EMIGRATION PROCEDURES, APPLICANT MUST FILE CURRENT AFFIDAVIT

OF SUPPORT FROM SPONSOR OVERSEAS, FORMAL PASSPORT/
EXIT PERMIT APPLICATION, AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION.
AFTER REVIEW, GOB PROVIDES WRITTEN REJECTION OR
APPROVAL. ORAL REJECTIONS ARE NOT NORMAL PROCEDURE,
BUT IN SOME CASES KNOWN TO EMBASSY HAVE BEEN USED
WHEN SPONSORING RELATIVES ARE IN QUESTIONABLE LEGAL
POSITION VIS-A-VIS GOB. PRESUMABLY THAT WAS THE
CASE WITH LAST APPLICATION TWO YEARS AGO.

4. REJECTION OF REQUEST FOR PASSPORT/EXIT PERMIT MAY BE APPEALED, AND IF SO CASE REMAINS ACTIVE UNTIL APPEAL DECIDED. OTHERWISE APPLICATIONS AUTOMATICALLY LAPSE AFTER SIX MONTHS, AND NEW REQUEST MUST BE FILED. THEREFORE, IF ZHELEZOV HAS CONVEYED ACCURATE INFORMATION, MAREVA CHILDREN HAVE NOT HAD ACTIVE CASE BEFORE BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES FOR LAST YEAR-AND-A-HALF. HIS OWN APPLICATION IS SIMILARLY INACTIVE.

5. NEW APPLICATION REQUIRES CURRENT DOCUMENTS; THAT IS, NEW AFFIDAVIT OF SUPPORT, NEW APPLICATION FORMS, NEW SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS. ZHELEZOV WAS ADVISED TO ASK HIS SISTER TO FILE NEW AFFIDAVIT OF SUPPORT, IN ORDER TO RE-COMMENCE APPLICATION PROCEDURE WITH RESPECT TO RUMYANA AND YORDANKA. WHETHER HE WILL IN FACT BE WILLING TO RE-START APPLICATION PROCEEDINGS WITH RESPECT TO THE TWO GIRLS ONLY REMAINS TO BE SEEN. WE HAVE NOT INFORMED ZHELEZOV OF STATEMENT CONTAINED PARA 2, REF D, THAT MAREVS DO NOT WISH TO SPONSOR ZHELEZOV, HIS WIFE, AND ZHELEZOV'S TWO CHILDREN FOR IMMIGRANT VISAS AND THUS WE MAINTAIN ACTIVE IV FIFTH PREFERENCE CASE FILE.

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PAGE 03 SOFIA 01901 071031Z

6. EMBASSY DOES NOT BELIEVE WE OR MAREVS STAND TO GAIN ANYTHING BY REQUEST TO INTERVIEW MAREVA GIRLS AT THIS TIME. A REQUEST MADE THROUGH FOREIGN MINISTRY WOULD BE ON DUBIOUS GROUND (IT WOULD BE REQUEST FOR AN AMERICAN CONSULAR OFFICER TO INTERVIEW TWO UNDERAGE BULGARIAN CITIZENS ABOUT WHETHER OR NOT THEY WANT TO LEAVE BULGARIA) AND VERY LIKELY WOULD RE-OPEN KHRISTOV CAN OF WORMS. WERE WE, ON THE

OTHER HAND, TO ASK THAT ZHELEZOV TRAVEL FROM VARNA TO SOFIA WITH THE GIRLS SO THAT WE COULD TALK TO THEM, THIS COULD PRECIPITATE MATTERS UNFAVORABLY AS FAR AS ZHELEZOV-MAREV RELATIONSHIP IS CONCERNED. IN EITHER CASE, WE WOULD HAVE NO WAY OF KNOWING WHETHER OR NOT THE GIRLS HAD BEEN COACHED IN THEIR RESPONSES. WERE WE TO REPORT OFFICIALLY THAT THE GIRLS SAY THEY DON'T WISH TO TRAVEL, OR DO NOT WISH TO TRAVEL WITHOUT THE ZHELEZOVS, MOST PROBABLE RESULT WOULD BE PRESS CONFERENCE BY MAREVS IN U.S. CLAIMING USG WAS BEING DUPED BY BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES. ANY NEGATIVE RESPONSE BY MAREVA CHILDREN WOULD ALSO HAVE A HIGHLY ADVERSE IMPACT ON FUTURE CONSIDERATION OF THE CASE BY GOB, POSSIBLY CLOSING OFF FUTURE OPTIONS.

7. RECOMMENDATION: BELIEVE MAREVS SHOULD BE TOLD EMBASSY AND DEPT WILL PROVIDE ALL APPROPRIATE ASSISTANCE ONCE THEY AND ZHELEZOVS SORT OUT WHO IS SPONSORING WHOM UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS. ANY OTHER COURSE WILL KEEP US IN THE MIDDLE TAKING FLAK FROM BOTH SIDES. MAREVS MUST WEIGH CAREFULLY FACT THAT ZHELEZOV IS LEGAL GUARDIAN OF THE GIRLS, AND EFFECT THEIR REFUSAL TO SPONSOR HIM AND HIS FAMILY COULD HAVE ON HIS FURTHER PURSUING CASE. AS WE SEE IT, CASE CANNOT BE PURSUED UNLESS ZHELEZOV AGREES TO FILE NECESSARY FORMS WITH GOB, INCLDUING CURRENT AFFIDAVIT OF SUPPORT FROM MAREVS. HERZ

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